

I claim:

1. (currently amended) A method for forming a microelectromechanical sensors, ~~(MEMS)~~, wherein ~~the~~ at least one sensors and ~~the~~ sensor signal processing electronics are monolithically integrated, comprising the steps of
- (i) firmly ~~connecting~~ bonding a first silicon wafer having at least one cavity ~~cavities~~ formed thereon ~~with~~ to a second wafer as a cap wafer having an epitaxial layer ~~by means of~~ , through high temperature fusion bonding via the epitaxial layer, to form a wafer composite;
- (ii) wherein the wafer composite is reduced from the second wafer towards the epitaxial layer, ~~that is,~~ down to a membrane thickness corresponding to ~~the a~~ a micromechanical portion of the sensor ~~or to~~ with a thickness of ~~another a device~~ another a device portion of the semiconductor wafer responding to mechanical stress, and wherein ~~in a further step~~ the wafer composite is finally polished to provide a polished surface;
- [ ]
- (iii) wherein after the polishing process, ~~the~~ step, electronic sensor structures associated to ~~registered to~~ the cavity are commonly ~~formed~~ manufactured along with ~~the~~ one of analogue or/ and digital circuitries on the polished surface by ~~means of a~~ a CMOS technology method ~~e~~.
2. (currently amended) The method of claim 1, ~~characterized in that~~ wherein prior to the wafer bonding process step, structures of electronic circuitries are already on ~~that a~~ a side of the epitaxial layer that faces the cavity after the bonding process step.
3. (currently amended) The method of 1, ~~characterized in that~~ wherein the electronic structures formed on the side facing the cavity at least after the wafer bonding process step extend to the polished surface ~~side~~ to form ~~for instance,~~ electronically conductive channels.

1 4. (currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the electronic  
2 structures created at the side facing the cavity comprises s a specific sensors  
3 ~~in particular for the analysis of the a~~ medium located adjacent to the  
4 membrane in the cavity.

1 5. (currently amended) A method for forming a ~~microelectromechanical~~  
2 **microelectromechanical** sensor or system (MEMS), wherein at least one  
3 sensor and an associated sensor processing electronic **circuit element** are  
4 monolithically integrally formed,

- 5 (i) by bonding a first wafer comprising at least one cavity with a second  
6 wafer carrying an epitaxial layer by means of a high temperature  
7 fusion bonding process via the epitaxial layer to form a composite of  
8 the wafers;  
9 (ii) wherein the composite of the wafers is thinned from the second wafer  
10 down to the epitaxial layer and is finally polished, to form a polished  
11 surface;  
12 (iii) wherein after the polishing process at least one sensor structure  
13 aligned to the cavity and at least one **or more of an** ~~analogous or/~~ and  
14 digital circuit on the polished surface are formed by ~~means of a~~ CMOS  
15 technology method **at least partially in the thinned epitaxial layer**.

1 6. (currently amended) The method of claim 5, wherein thinning is  
2 performed according to a membrane thickness corresponding to ~~the a~~  
3 micromechanical portion of the sensor or according to a thickness of ~~another~~  
4 ~~portion of the semiconductor wafer~~ **a portion** that is sensitive or responsive to  
5 a mechanical stress.

1 7. (currently amended) The method of claim 5, wherein prior to the wafer  
2 bonding **step** ~~process~~ electronic circuits are already formed on or aligned to  
3 the side which after the bonding **step** of the wafers faces the cavity or covers  
4 the cavity.

1 8. (currently amended) The method of claim 5, wherein ~~the~~ **an** electronic  
2 **sensor** structure ~~is~~ formed on ~~the~~ **a** side facing the cavity **and** extends, at  
3 least after the wafer bonding **step** process, to the polished **surface** side ~~and~~  
4 ~~on particular form electrically conductive channels.~~

1 9. (currently amended) The method of claim 5, wherein the ~~electronic~~  
2 **sensor** structures located at ~~the~~ **a** side facing the cavity comprise sensors for  
3 ~~the analysis of a medium located adjacent to the membrane in the cavity.~~

1 10. (currently amended) A micromechanical sensor ~~or~~ system (MEMS),  
2 wherein at least one sensor and associated sensor signal processing  
3 electronics are monolithically integrally formed, **comprising**

4 (i) ~~by bonding the~~ **a** first wafer comprising at least one cavity **and**  
5 **bonded** to a second wafer carrying an epitaxial layer by ~~means of a~~  
6 high temperature fusion bonding process via the epitaxial layer so as  
7 to form a composite of ~~the~~ wafers;

8 (ii) **wherein** ~~by reducing~~ the composite of ~~the~~ wafers **has a reduced**  
9 **thickness** from the second wafer down to the epitaxial layer and ~~by~~  
10 ~~polishing the same~~ **a polished surface**;

11 (iii) wherein a mechanical sensor structure is aligned to the cavity and is  
12 commonly provided with **one of** an analogue ~~or~~ and digital circuit on  
13 the polished surface at least partially in the thinned epitaxial layer,  
14 formed **at the polished surface by monolithic integration** ~~prior to or~~  
15 ~~after the polishing process by means of a monolithic integrating~~  
16 ~~technology method.~~

1 11. (currently amended) The sensor of claim 10, wherein the **reduced**  
2 **thickness has a** ~~thinning is performed to obtain the~~ thickness of a  
3 membrane.

1        12. (currently amended)    The sensor of claim 10, wherein the circuit  
2        structure is ~~provided prior to or during~~ **encompassed in** the **fusion** bonding.

1        13. (currently amended)    The sensor of claim 10, wherein the **monolithic**  
2        **integration** ~~technology method~~ is a CMOS technique.

1        14. (new)        The method of claim 1, wherein the associated electronic  
2        sensor structures are registered to the cavity and are commonly formed along  
3        with the at least one of analog and digital circuitries on the polished surface at  
4        least partially in the thinned epitaxial layer.

1        15. (new)        The method of claim 8, wherein electronic sensor structures  
2        are formed on the side facing the cavity to comprise electrically conductive  
3        channels.

\* \* \*